

# YOUR TAXES AS A CHILDREN'S AUTHOR

CHEAT SHEET (for Authors based in the U.S.)

<u>DISCLAIMER:</u> Every state is different. And tax laws can change. So always consult the latest IRS guidelines or a tax professional for the most current rules.

**Click here for COMPLETE How-To Video** 

## **HOBBY VS. BUSINESS**

WHAT:

### **HOBBY**

WHEN:

- main goal is enjoyment
- irregular activity

HOW:

- Report our hobby income as "Other Income" on Schedule 1 of Form 1040
- No requirement to register a hobby with any government authority
- May need to register a "Doing Business As" (DBA) name if we operate under a different name

PROS:

NO Self-Employment Tax

CONS:

 Hobby-related expenses cannot currently be deducted

### **BUSINESS / SOLE PROPRIETOR**

- main goal is profit
- regular activity
- Report income AND expenses as a "Sole Proprietor" on Schedule C of Form 1040
- Usually won't need to register our business with the state (please check with your state)
- May need to register a "Doing Business As" (DBA) name if we operate under a different name
- Business-related expenses can be deducted
- Self-Employment Tax of 15.3% if Net Earnings are \$400 or more per year

# **NINJA TIPS:**

If STANDARD > ITEMIZED, choose STANDARD
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The standard deduction amount varies according to our filing status. Here are the amounts for tax year 2023:

- For single or married filing separately: \$13,850
- For married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er): \$27,700
- For head of household: \$20,800

ITEMIZED, DEDUCTIBLE BUSINESS EXPENSES
(Please note that this is NOT an exhaustive list!)

- Home Office
- Materials & Supplies
- Marketing & Promotion
- Professional Services
- Research & Development
- Educational Expenses
- Travel & Meals
- Publishing Costs
- Software & Subscriptions
- Office Equipment
- Legal & Professional Fees
- Membership Dues

# **ADVANCED BUSINESS STRUCTURES:**

(COMPLETELY OPTIONAL)

- Setting up a separate legal entity,
   e.g.:
   LLC
  - S Corp
- Must register with state's business registration agency
- Tax-wise, LLC is treated like a Sole
   Proprietor as outlined above
- Forming an LLC is optional and NOT required to run as a business.
- Tax-wise, a single-member LLC is treated like a Sole Proprietorship

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